

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A delay lock loop (DLL) circuit coupled between output and input terminals of a clock network, the DLL circuit comprising:

- an input clock terminal;
- a feedback clock terminal coupled to the output terminal of the clock network;

- a delay line having an input terminal coupled to the input clock terminal and having a plurality of output terminals providing a plurality of intermediate clock signals;

- a control circuit having a first input terminal coupled to the feedback clock terminal, a second input terminal coupled to the input clock terminal, and a plurality of control output terminals; and

- a bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer having a plurality of data input terminals coupled to the output terminals of the delay line, a plurality of control input terminals coupled to the control output terminals of the control circuit, and an output terminal coupled to the input terminal of the clock network,

- wherein the bi-directional shift register comprises a token bit shifted under control of the control circuit, and

- wherein the clock multiplexer selects one of the intermediate clock signals, as determined by a location of the token bit within the bi-directional shift register, to supply to the output terminal.

2. The DLL circuit of Claim 1, wherein the output terminal of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer is coupled to a third input terminal of the control circuit.

3. The DLL circuit of Claim 1, wherein:

the control circuit comprises a shift clock generator circuit and a shift enable circuit;

the shift clock generator circuit provides a plurality of control signals to a first subset of the control input terminals of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer; and

the shift enable circuit provides a plurality of shift enable signals to a second subset of the control input terminals of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer.

4. The DLL circuit of Claim 3, wherein:

the output terminal of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer is coupled to a third input terminal of the control circuit; and

the shift clock generator circuit comprises a clock divider circuit having an input terminal coupled to the third input terminal of the control circuit.

5. The DLL circuit of Claim 4, wherein the clock divider circuit is programmable.

6. The DLL circuit of Claim 1, wherein the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer comprises a plurality of shift register circuits coupled together through a plurality of multiplexer circuits, each of the shift register circuits being bi-directional and storing an associated token bit, each succeeding one of the shift register circuits comprising a smaller number of memory elements and each succeeding one of the multiplexer circuits comprising a smaller number of multiplexers until a single one of the shifted intermediate clocks signals has been selected.

7. The DLL circuit of Claim 6, wherein each succeeding one of the shift register circuits comprises exactly half as many

memory elements as a preceding shift register circuit, and each succeeding one of the multiplexer circuits comprises exactly half as many multiplexers as a preceding multiplexer circuit.

8. A system, comprising:

- a clock network having an input terminal and an output terminal; and

- a delay lock loop (DLL) circuit coupled between the output and input terminals of the clock network, the DLL circuit comprising:

- an input clock terminal;

- a feedback clock terminal coupled to the output terminal of the clock network;

- a delay line having an input terminal coupled to the input clock terminal and having a plurality of output terminals providing a plurality of intermediate clock signals;

- a control circuit having a first input terminal coupled to the feedback clock terminal, a second input terminal coupled to the input clock terminal, and a plurality of control output terminals; and

- a bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer having a plurality of data input terminals coupled to the output terminals of the delay line, a plurality of control input terminals coupled to the control output terminals of the control circuit, and an output terminal coupled to the input terminal of the clock network,

- wherein the bi-directional shift register comprises a token bit shifted under control of the control circuit, and

- wherein the clock multiplexer selects one of the intermediate clock signals, as determined by a location of the token bit within the bi-directional shift register, to supply to the output terminal.

9. The system of Claim 8, wherein the output terminal of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer is coupled to a third input terminal of the control circuit.

10. The system of Claim 8, wherein:

the control circuit comprises a shift clock generator circuit and a shift enable circuit;

the shift clock generator circuit provides a plurality of control signals to a first subset of the control input terminals of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer; and

the shift enable circuit provides a plurality of shift enable signals to a second subset of the control input terminals of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer.

11. The system of Claim 10, wherein:

the output terminal of the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer is coupled to a third input terminal of the control circuit; and

the shift clock generator circuit comprises a clock divider circuit having an input terminal coupled to the third input terminal of the control circuit.

12. The system of Claim 11, wherein the clock divider circuit is programmable.

13. The system of Claim 8, wherein the bi-directional shift register and clock multiplexer comprises a plurality of shift register circuits coupled together through a plurality of multiplexer circuits, each of the shift register circuits being bi-directional and storing an associated token bit, each succeeding one of the shift register circuits comprising a smaller number of memory elements and each succeeding one of the multiplexer circuits comprising a smaller number of

multiplexers until a single one of the shifted intermediate clocks signals has been selected.

14. The system of Claim 13, wherein each succeeding one of the shift register circuits comprises exactly half as many memory elements as a preceding shift register circuit, and each succeeding one of the multiplexer circuits comprises exactly half as many multiplexers as a preceding multiplexer circuit.

15. A method of synchronizing a feedback clock signal from a clock network with an input clock signal, the method comprising:

- receiving the feedback clock signal;
- receiving the input clock signal;
- providing from the input clock signal a plurality of intermediate clock signals delayed from the input clock signal by incremental unit delays;
- shifting a first token bit in either of two directions within a first shift register;
- selecting from among the intermediate clock signals a selected clock signal based on a location of the first token bit within the first shift register; and
- providing the selected clock signal to the clock network.

16. The method of Claim 15, further comprising:

- shifting a second token bit in either of the two directions within a second shift register,
- wherein selecting from among the intermediate clock signals the selected clock signal based on the location of the first token bit within the first shift register further comprises selecting from among the intermediate clock signals the selected clock signal based on a location of the second token bit within the second shift register.

17. The method of Claim 16, wherein the second shift register comprises exactly half as many memory elements as the first shift register.

18. The method of Claim 15, further comprising:

verifying, prior to shifting the first token bit in either of two directions, that a selected one of the two directions is compatible with a position of the first token bit within the first shift register.

19. A system for synchronizing a feedback clock signal from a clock network with an input clock signal, the system comprising:

means for receiving the feedback clock signal;
means for receiving the input clock signal;
means for providing from the input clock signal a plurality of intermediate clock signals delayed from the input clock signal by incremental unit delays;
means for shifting a first token bit in either of two directions within a first shift register;
means for selecting from among the intermediate clock signals a selected clock signal based on a location of the first token bit within the first shift register; and
means for providing the selected clock signal to the clock network.

20. The system of Claim 19, further comprising:

means for verifying that a selected one of the two directions is compatible with a position of the first token bit within the first shift register.

21. A multiplexer circuit, comprising:
N data input terminals, wherein N is an integer;
an output terminal;
a first bi-directional shift register comprising N bits
and N output terminals, wherein exactly one of the N bits has
a first token value;
an N-to-M multiplexer comprising N data input terminals
coupled to the N data input terminals of the multiplexer
circuit, N control terminals coupled to the N output
terminals of the first bi-directional shift register, and M
output terminals, wherein M is an integer less than N;
a second bi-directional shift register comprising M bits
and M output terminals, wherein exactly one of the M bits has
a second token value; and
an M-to-1 multiplexer comprising M data input terminals
coupled to the M data output terminals of the N-to-M
multiplexer, M control terminals coupled to the M output
terminals of the second bi-directional shift register, and an
output terminal coupled to the output terminal of the
multiplexer circuit.
22. The multiplexer circuit of Claim 21, wherein N is two
times M.
23. The multiplexer circuit of Claim 21, wherein the first
and second token values are high values.
24. The multiplexer circuit of Claim 21, wherein the first
and second token values are the same value.